

**Physics Core Curriculum at IIT-Mandi will consist of a total of 11 credits.**

**PH101 : Foundations of Classical Mechanics**

**(3 credits lecture course in the 1<sup>st</sup> semester)**

**PH101P: Physics Laboratory 1**

**(1 credit lab course in the 1<sup>st</sup> semester)**

**PH102: Foundations of Electrodynamics**

**(3 credits lecture course in the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester)**

**PH102P: Physics Laboratory 2**

**(1 credit lab course in the 2<sup>nd</sup> semester)**

**PH201: Methods of Contemporary Physics**

**(3 credits lecture course in the 3<sup>rd</sup> semester)**

**In the 'August-December, 2010' semester, the courses PH101 and PH201 will be offered, respectively to the 1<sup>st</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> semester students. PH101 will be offered by PCD and PH201 by HRV/PJ/BR/.**

**The general plan of the two lecture based courses that will be offered in the August-December 2010 semester is appended below.**

## PH 101: Foundations of Classical Mechanics

– this course will be offered by P.C.Deshmukh

This 3-credit course is to be given over 14-weeks of instruction providing for 42 lecture hours.

A schedule for the 40 classes is given below, leaving two hours for two '1-hour' quizzes.

**Unit 1:** Equations of Motion. Principle of Causality and Newton's I & II Laws. Interpretation of Newton's 3<sup>rd</sup> Law as 'conservation of momentum' and its determination from translational symmetry. Alternative formulation of Mechanics via 'Principle of Variation'. Determination of Physical Laws from Symmetry Principles, Symmetry and Conservation Laws. Lagrangian/Hamiltonian formulation. Application to SHO.

Unit 1 is to be covered in 5 Lectures & 2 tutorials

**Unit 2:** Oscillations. Small oscillations. SHM. Electromechanical analogues exhibiting SHM. Damped harmonic oscillator, types of damping. Driven and damped & driven harmonic oscillator. Resonance, Quality Factor. Waves.

Unit 2 is to be covered in 4 Lectures & 2 tutorials

**Unit 3:** Plane polar, cylindrical polar and spherical coordinate systems.

Motivation: Description of planetary motion in solar system, and other dynamics wherein the central interaction has a center of symmetry, or at least an axis of symmetry.

Unit 3 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 4:** Kepler Problem. Laplace-Runge-Lenz vector, 'Dynamical' symmetry. Relationship between 'Conservation principle' and 'Symmetry'.

Unit 4 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 5:** Inertial and non-inertial reference frames. Pseudo forces. Centrifugal and Coriolis acceleration. Period of 'plane of oscillation' of the Foucault pendulum.

Unit 5 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 6:** Galilean & Lorentz transformations. Introduction to 'Special Theory of Relativity'. Time dilation and Lorentz contraction. Twin paradox.

Unit 6 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 7:** Physical examples of fields. Potential energy function. Gradient, Directional Derivative, Divergence of a vector field.

Unit 7 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorial

**Unit 8:** Gauss' Law; Equation of Continuity. Hydrodynamic and Electrodynamical illustrations.

Unit 8 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorial

**Unit 9:** Fluid Flow, Bernoulli's Principle. Equation of motion for fluid flow. Definition of curl, vorticity, Irrotational flow and circulation. Steady flow. Bernoulli's principle, some illustrations. Introduction to applications of Gauss' law and Stokes' theorem in Electrodynamics.

Unit 9 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorial

**Unit 10:** Chaos: Complex behavior of simple systems. Malthus and Verhulst population models. Logistic map difference equation. Bifurcation, period doubling, Feigenbaum constant. Lorenz/strange attractor. Fractal/Hausdorff dimension. Mandelbrot set.

Unit 10 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorial

**In addition to PH101 lecture based 3-credits course, I semester students will have a 3-hours laboratory once each week.**

**The curriculum for PH201 course, for II year students now entering their 3<sup>rd</sup> semester, is appended below.**

## PH 201: Methods of Contemporary Physics

This 3-credit course is to be given over 14-weeks of instruction providing for 42 lecture hours.

A schedule for the 40 classes is given below, leaving two hours for a two '1-hour' quizzes.

### Unit 1: Quantum Theory – Beginnings!

Success of Bohr's 'old quantum theory' in explaining Balmer-Rydberg's empirical formula describing the hydrogen atom spectrum. Planck's radiation formula.

Unit 1 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorials

### Unit 2: What is 'quantization'

Difficulty in using classical equation of motion to describe evolution of the state of a system. Introduction of alternative method to describe the state of the system using Hilbert state vectors instead of using point  $(q,p)$  in phase space. Quantization as using operators instead of classical dynamical variables, and the algebra of linear vector space. Matrix representation of operators.

Unit 2 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 3:** Uncertainty principle. Quantitative determination of 'uncertainty' as root-mean-square deviation. Algebra of commuting and non-commuting operators.

Unit 3 is to be covered in 2 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 4:** One-dimensional problems. Illustration of the uncertainty principle resulting in penetration past potential barriers.

Unit 4 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

References for Units 1-4: Merzbacher- Quantum Mechanics; Sakurai – Modern Quantum Mechanics

**Unit 5:** Statistical Basis of Thermodynamics. Elements of Ensemble Theory.

**Reference:** First two chapters of 'Statistical Mechanics' by R.K.Pathria

Unit 5 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 6:** Quantum Statistics.

**Reference:** Chapter 11 of 'Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei and Particles' by Eiseberg and Resnik

Unit 6 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 7:** Quantum Mechanics of Atoms and Molecules

**Reference:** Chapter 7 & 12 of 'Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei and Particles' by Eiseberg and Resnik

Unit 7 is to be covered in 4 Lectures & 2 tutorials

**Unit 8:** Solids – conductors and semiconductors.

**Reference:** Chapter 13 of 'Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei and Particles' by Eiseberg and Resnik

Unit 8 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 9:** Introduction to Nuclear and Particle Physics

**Reference:** Chapter 15, 16, 17 of 'Quantum Physics of Atoms, Molecules, Solids, Nuclei and Particles' by Eiseberg and Resnik

Unit 9 is to be covered in 4 Lectures & 1 tutorials

**Unit 10:** Introduction to some problems of contemporary interest

**Laser cooling of atoms and BEC, Nanoscience**

**Reference:** 'Atomic Physics' by C.Foot; 'Nano – the essentials' by T.Pradeep

Unit 10 is to be covered in 3 Lectures & 1 tutorials

- P. C. Deshmukh

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